

Note: The "Total" column represents responses from students in all grades surveyed. (In order to preserve individual student anonymity, the grade must have a minimum of ten students reporting data. The "Total" sample may contain additional data from grades that did not make the anonymity cutoff, and so may exceed the sum of the individual grade columns displayed.)

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
Are you:	Male	50.0	8	50.0	5	52.9	9	51.2	22					70.0	7	50.0	7		62.1	18
	Female	50.0	8	50.0	5	47.1	8	48.8	21					30.0	3	50.0	7		37.9	11
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	13	68.8	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	11					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	14	31.2	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.4	5					0.0	0	0.0	0		17.2	5
	15	0.0	0	20.0	2	0.0	0	4.5	2					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	16	0.0	0	70.0	7	0.0	0	15.9	7					70.0	7	0.0	0		24.1	7
	17	0.0	0	10.0	1	44.4	8	20.5	9					20.0	2	28.6	4		20.7	6
	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	55.6	10	22.7	10					0.0	0	64.3	9		31.0	9
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	8	100.0	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	36.4	16					0.0	0	0.0	0		17.2	5
	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10	0.0	0	100.0	10	0.0	0	22.7	10					100.0	10	0.0	0		34.5	10
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	18	40.9	18					0.0	0	100.0	14		48.3	14
What is your race? (Select one or more)																				
Crosstab reports show the number of individuals marking each ethnicity category, whereas profile reports group students marking more than one category as "Multi-racial." Due to this, ethnicity data in profile reports will differ from crosstab data.	American Indian or Alaska Native	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Asian	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	7.1	1		6.9	2
	Black, or African American	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Hispanic or Latino	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	White	100.0	16	80.0	8	100.0	18	95.5	42					100.0	10	100.0	14		100.0	29
Think of the adults you live with. What is the highest level of schooling any of them completed?	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Some high school	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	Completed high school	12.5	2	11.1	1	33.3	6	20.9	9					10.0	1	14.3	2		10.3	3
	Some college	18.8	3	11.1	1	27.8	5	20.9	9					0.0	0	21.4	3		10.3	3
	Completed college	50.0	8	66.7	6	33.3	6	46.5	20					80.0	8	42.9	6		62.1	18
	Graduate or professional school after college	18.8	3	11.1	1	5.6	1	11.6	5					10.0	1	7.1	1		10.3	3
	Don't know	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	Does not apply	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)	Mother	93.8	15	90.0	9	88.9	16	90.9	40					100.0	10	92.9	13		93.1	27
	Stepmother	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	Father	68.8	11	90.0	9	94.4	17	84.1	37					40.0	4	64.3	9		62.1	18
	Stepfather	25.0	4	10.0	1	0.0	0	11.4	5					20.0	2	14.3	2		13.8	4
	Foster Parents(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Grandparent(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					20.0	2	7.1	1		13.8	4
	Aunt	6.2	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.5	2					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	Uncle	6.2	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.5	2					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	Other Adult(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Brother(s)	62.5	10	40.0	4	44.4	8	50.0	22					60.0	6	35.7	5		48.3	14
	Stepbrother(s)	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	14.3	2		6.9	2
	Sister(s)	50.0	8	70.0	7	38.9	7	50.0	22					40.0	4	35.7	5		37.9	11
	Stepsister(s)	12.5	2	10.0	1	0.0	0	6.8	3					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	Other children	6.2	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.5	2					10.0	1	14.3	2		10.3	3
COMMUNITY: Low Neighborhood Attachment																				
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	no	25.0	4	0.0	0	22.2	4	18.2	8					30.0	3	7.1	1		13.8	4
	yes	31.2	5	40.0	4	16.7	3	27.3	12					40.0	4	64.3	9		51.7	15
	YES!	37.5	6	60.0	6	55.6	10	50.0	22					20.0	2	21.4	3		27.6	8
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.7	2					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	no	26.7	4	0.0	0	16.7	3	16.3	7					30.0	3	7.1	1		13.8	4
	yes	26.7	4	30.0	3	16.7	3	23.3	10					40.0	4	71.4	10		62.1	18
	YES!	40.0	6	70.0	7	61.1	11	55.8	24					20.0	2	14.3	2		17.2	5
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	43.8	7	40.0	4	50.0	9	45.5	20					0.0	0	14.3	2		10.3	3
	no	25.0	4	60.0	6	22.2	4	31.8	14					50.0	5	42.9	6		51.7	15
	yes	31.2	5	0.0	0	22.2	4	20.5	9					30.0	3	35.7	5		27.6	8
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					20.0	2	7.1	1		10.3	3

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization																				
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:																				
crime and/or drug selling	NO!	87.5	14	70.0	7	76.5	13	79.1	34					60.0	6	92.9	13		82.8	24
	no	12.5	2	30.0	3	11.8	2	16.3	7					40.0	4	7.1	1		17.2	5
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
fights	NO!	56.2	9	50.0	5	61.1	11	56.8	25					60.0	6	78.6	11		72.4	21
	no	37.5	6	50.0	5	22.2	4	34.1	15					30.0	3	21.4	3		20.7	6
	yes	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.8	3					10.0	1	0.0	0		6.9	2
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
lots of empty or abandoned buildings	NO!	56.2	9	60.0	6	66.7	12	61.4	27					60.0	6	85.7	12		72.4	21
	no	18.8	3	30.0	3	22.2	4	22.7	10					30.0	3	14.3	2		24.1	7
	yes	25.0	4	10.0	1	11.1	2	15.9	7					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
lots of graffiti	NO!	93.8	15	90.0	9	88.9	16	90.9	40					60.0	6	100.0	14		86.2	25
	no	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3					40.0	4	0.0	0		13.8	4
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	no	12.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	2					20.0	2	0.0	0		6.9	2
	yes	31.2	5	40.0	4	50.0	9	40.9	18					50.0	5	50.0	7		48.3	14
	YES!	56.2	9	60.0	6	50.0	9	54.5	24					20.0	2	42.9	6		37.9	11
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility																				
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	46.7	7	50.0	5	41.2	7	45.2	19					50.0	5	42.9	6		41.4	12
	1 or 2 times	20.0	3	10.0	1	23.5	4	19.0	8					40.0	4	28.6	4		34.5	10
	3 or 4 times	13.3	2	10.0	1	17.6	3	14.3	6					0.0	0	0.0	0		3.4	1
	5 or 6 times	13.3	2	0.0	0	5.9	1	7.1	3					0.0	0	21.4	3		10.3	3
	7 or more times	6.7	1	30.0	3	11.8	2	14.3	6					10.0	1	7.1	1		10.3	3

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																			
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age:																			
to use marijuana?	Very Wrong	93.8	15	100.0	10	61.1	11	81.8	36					50.0	5	85.7	12	75.9	22
	Wrong	6.2	1	0.0	0	22.2	4	11.4	5					40.0	4	0.0	0	13.8	4
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					10.0	1	14.3	2	10.3	3
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
to drink alcohol?	Very Wrong	68.8	11	30.0	3	22.2	4	40.9	18					30.0	3	35.7	5	37.9	11
	Wrong	25.0	4	40.0	4	44.4	8	36.4	16					50.0	5	28.6	4	37.9	11
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	20.0	2	11.1	2	9.1	4					10.0	1	35.7	5	20.7	6
	Not wrong at all	6.2	1	10.0	1	22.2	4	13.6	6					10.0	1	0.0	0	3.4	1
to smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	93.8	15	40.0	4	11.1	2	47.7	21					60.0	6	50.0	7	58.6	17
	Wrong	6.2	1	60.0	6	50.0	9	36.4	16					30.0	3	28.6	4	27.6	8
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	27.8	5	11.4	5					10.0	1	21.4	3	13.8	4
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	6.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.3	4					10.0	1	28.6	4	20.7	6
	no	37.5	6	88.9	8	55.6	10	55.8	24					70.0	7	64.3	9	62.1	18
	yes	18.8	3	11.1	1	22.2	4	18.6	8					10.0	1	7.1	1	13.8	4
	YES!	37.5	6	0.0	0	5.6	1	16.3	7					10.0	1	0.0	0	3.4	1
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	25.0	4	22.2	2	22.2	4	23.3	10					10.0	1	28.6	4	24.1	7
	no	43.8	7	77.8	7	55.6	10	55.8	24					70.0	7	64.3	9	58.6	17
	yes	6.2	1	0.0	0	22.2	4	11.6	5					20.0	2	7.1	1	17.2	5
	YES!	25.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.3	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	12.5	2	11.1	1	22.2	4	16.3	7					20.0	2	35.7	5	31.0	9
	no	31.2	5	33.3	3	27.8	5	30.2	13					60.0	6	42.9	6	41.4	12
	yes	25.0	4	55.6	5	33.3	6	34.9	15					10.0	1	14.3	2	20.7	6
	YES!	31.2	5	0.0	0	16.7	3	18.6	8					10.0	1	7.1	1	6.9	2

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																				
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	62.5	10	22.2	2	0.0	0	27.9	12					30.0	3	14.3	2		24.1	7
	Sort of hard	18.8	3	33.3	3	27.8	5	25.6	11					20.0	2	7.1	1		17.2	5
	Sort of easy	6.2	1	33.3	3	16.7	3	16.3	7					20.0	2	7.1	1		10.3	3
	Very easy	12.5	2	11.1	1	55.6	10	30.2	13					30.0	3	71.4	10		48.3	14
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	25.0	4	22.2	2	11.1	2	18.6	8					20.0	2	7.1	1		17.2	5
	Sort of hard	18.8	3	33.3	3	16.7	3	20.9	9					30.0	3	21.4	3		24.1	7
	Sort of easy	31.2	5	11.1	1	33.3	6	27.9	12					20.0	2	42.9	6		31.0	9
	Very easy	25.0	4	33.3	3	38.9	7	32.6	14					30.0	3	28.6	4		27.6	8
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	100.0	16	88.9	8	50.0	9	76.7	33					70.0	7	85.7	12		79.3	23
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	6	14.0	6					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	11.1	1	16.7	3	9.3	4					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	Very easy	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					20.0	2	0.0	0		10.3	3
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	81.2	13	55.6	5	38.9	7	58.1	25					40.0	4	21.4	3		37.9	11
	Sort of hard	12.5	2	22.2	2	5.6	1	11.6	5					30.0	3	21.4	3		20.7	6
	Sort of easy	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	7.0	3					0.0	0	50.0	7		24.1	7
	Very easy	0.0	0	22.2	2	44.4	8	23.3	10					30.0	3	7.1	1		17.2	5
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																				
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	56.2	9	44.4	4	22.2	4	39.5	17					22.2	2	14.3	2		21.4	6
	Sort of hard	18.8	3	22.2	2	22.2	4	20.9	9					11.1	1	35.7	5		25.0	7
	Sort of easy	12.5	2	11.1	1	22.2	4	16.3	7					11.1	1	14.3	2		14.3	4
	Very easy	12.5	2	22.2	2	33.3	6	23.3	10					55.6	5	35.7	5		39.3	11

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																				
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?																				
sports teams	No	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Yes	93.8	15	100.0	10	100.0	18	97.7	43					100.0	10	100.0	14		100.0	29
scouting	No	12.5	2	87.5	7	75.0	12	52.5	21					100.0	10	46.2	6		60.7	17
	Yes	87.5	14	12.5	1	25.0	4	47.5	19					0.0	0	53.8	7		39.3	11
boys and girls clubs	No	31.2	5	75.0	6	60.0	9	51.3	20					90.0	9	45.5	5		69.2	18
	Yes	68.8	11	25.0	2	40.0	6	48.7	19					10.0	1	54.5	6		30.8	8
4-H clubs	No	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3					0.0	0	14.3	2		6.9	2
	Yes	93.8	15	90.0	9	94.4	17	93.2	41					100.0	10	85.7	12		93.1	27
service clubs	No	31.2	5	37.5	3	25.0	4	30.0	12					60.0	6	23.1	3		46.4	13
	Yes	68.8	11	62.5	5	75.0	12	70.0	28					40.0	4	76.9	10		53.6	15
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	13.3	2	0.0	0	16.7	3	11.6	5					10.0	1	14.3	2		10.3	3
	no	33.3	5	20.0	2	33.3	6	30.2	13					50.0	5	42.9	6		37.9	11
	yes	33.3	5	70.0	7	11.1	2	32.6	14					30.0	3	42.9	6		41.4	12
	YES!	20.0	3	10.0	1	38.9	7	25.6	11					10.0	1	0.0	0		10.3	3
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																				
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	37.5	6	20.0	2	11.1	2	22.7	10					10.0	1	21.4	3		20.7	6
	no	12.5	2	40.0	4	50.0	9	34.1	15					50.0	5	57.1	8		48.3	14
	yes	31.2	5	30.0	3	11.1	2	22.7	10					30.0	3	14.3	2		24.1	7
	YES!	18.8	3	10.0	1	27.8	5	20.5	9					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.7	2					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	no	33.3	5	10.0	1	22.2	4	23.3	10					50.0	5	21.4	3		27.6	8
	yes	26.7	4	50.0	5	44.4	8	39.5	17					20.0	2	50.0	7		44.8	13
	YES!	33.3	5	40.0	4	27.8	5	32.6	14					20.0	2	21.4	3		20.7	6
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.8	3					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	no	12.5	2	20.0	2	22.2	4	18.2	8					40.0	4	14.3	2		24.1	7
	yes	31.2	5	40.0	4	44.4	8	38.6	17					40.0	4	57.1	8		44.8	13
	YES!	43.8	7	40.0	4	27.8	5	36.4	16					10.0	1	21.4	3		24.1	7

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
FAMILY: Poor Family Management																				
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3					0.0	0	0.0	0		6.9	2
	yes	68.8	11	80.0	8	33.3	6	56.8	25					80.0	8	50.0	7		55.2	16
	YES!	31.2	5	20.0	2	50.0	9	36.4	16					20.0	2	42.9	6		34.5	10
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.7	2					0.0	0	7.1	1		6.9	2
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.7	2					10.0	1	7.1	1		10.3	3
	yes	37.5	6	44.4	4	44.4	8	41.9	18					80.0	8	57.1	8		62.1	18
	YES!	62.5	10	55.6	5	33.3	6	48.8	21					10.0	1	28.6	4		20.7	6
If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2					0.0	0	7.1	1		6.9	2
	no	12.5	2	60.0	6	44.4	8	36.4	16					20.0	2	64.3	9		41.4	12
	yes	56.2	9	10.0	1	33.3	6	36.4	16					70.0	7	14.3	2		37.9	11
	YES!	25.0	4	30.0	3	16.7	3	22.7	10					10.0	1	14.3	2		13.8	4
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		6.9	2
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	4	9.1	4					20.0	2	14.3	2		17.2	5
	yes	43.8	7	50.0	5	50.0	9	47.7	21					50.0	5	42.9	6		41.4	12
	YES!	56.2	9	50.0	5	27.8	5	43.2	19					30.0	3	35.7	5		34.5	10
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.8	3					0.0	0	7.1	1		6.9	2
	no	0.0	0	20.0	2	16.7	3	11.4	5					30.0	3	21.4	3		20.7	6
	yes	37.5	6	30.0	3	38.9	7	36.4	16					30.0	3	35.7	5		34.5	10
	YES!	50.0	8	50.0	5	38.9	7	45.5	20					40.0	4	35.7	5		37.9	11
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	no	18.8	3	0.0	0	5.6	1	9.1	4					10.0	1	14.3	2		10.3	3
	yes	18.8	3	20.0	2	38.9	7	27.3	12					60.0	6	21.4	3		34.5	10
	YES!	62.5	10	80.0	8	55.6	10	63.6	28					30.0	3	57.1	8		51.7	15
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.1	2	6.8	3					0.0	0	21.4	3		10.3	3
	no	6.2	1	20.0	2	22.2	4	15.9	7					20.0	2	21.4	3		17.2	5
	yes	43.8	7	30.0	3	38.9	7	38.6	17					60.0	6	21.4	3		41.4	12
	YES!	50.0	8	40.0	4	27.8	5	38.6	17					20.0	2	35.7	5		31.0	9
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	no	6.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.1	4					40.0	4	14.3	2		20.7	6
	yes	43.8	7	60.0	6	33.3	6	43.2	19					50.0	5	42.9	6		51.7	15
	YES!	50.0	8	40.0	4	50.0	9	47.7	21					10.0	1	35.7	5		24.1	7

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12		Total			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family Conflict																					
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	25.0	4	0.0	0	22.2	4	18.2	8					0.0	0	14.3	2		10.3	3	
	no	37.5	6	70.0	7	38.9	7	45.5	20					20.0	2	64.3	9		48.3	14	
	yes	25.0	4	10.0	1	27.8	5	22.7	10					60.0	6	14.3	2		27.6	8	
	YES!	12.5	2	20.0	2	11.1	2	13.6	6					20.0	2	7.1	1		13.8	4	
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	25.0	4	10.0	1	27.8	5	22.7	10					0.0	0	7.1	1		6.9	2	
	no	18.8	3	50.0	5	33.3	6	31.8	14					50.0	5	57.1	8		51.7	15	
	yes	37.5	6	30.0	3	27.8	5	31.8	14					40.0	4	28.6	4		31.0	9	
	YES!	18.8	3	10.0	1	11.1	2	13.6	6					10.0	1	7.1	1		10.3	3	
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	18.8	3	0.0	0	16.7	3	13.6	6					0.0	0	14.3	2		10.3	3	
	no	37.5	6	50.0	5	38.9	7	40.9	18					50.0	5	71.4	10		62.1	18	
	yes	31.2	5	30.0	3	33.3	6	31.8	14					30.0	3	7.1	1		13.8	4	
	YES!	12.5	2	20.0	2	11.1	2	13.6	6					20.0	2	7.1	1		13.8	4	

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior																				
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:																				
drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	50.0	8	50.0	5	16.7	3	36.4	16					30.0	3	28.6	4		31.0	9
	Yes	50.0	8	50.0	5	83.3	15	63.6	28					70.0	7	71.4	10		69.0	20
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	
smoked marijuana?	No	75.0	12	80.0	8	50.0	9	65.9	29					80.0	8	57.1	8		65.5	19
	Yes	25.0	4	20.0	2	50.0	9	34.1	15					20.0	2	42.9	6		34.5	10
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used smokeless tobacco?	No	75.0	12	70.0	7	33.3	6	56.8	25					70.0	7	85.7	12		82.8	24
	Yes	25.0	4	30.0	3	66.7	12	43.2	19					30.0	3	14.3	2		17.2	5
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
smoked cigarettes?	No	56.2	9	70.0	7	33.3	6	50.0	22					70.0	7	50.0	7		62.1	18
	Yes	43.8	7	30.0	3	66.7	12	50.0	22					30.0	3	50.0	7		37.9	11
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	No	93.8	15	100.0	10	94.4	17	95.5	42					90.0	9	100.0	14		96.6	28
	Yes	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	93.8	15	100.0	10	88.9	16	93.2	41					80.0	8	85.7	12		86.2	25
	Yes	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.8	3					20.0	2	14.3	2		13.8	4
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	No	68.8	11	80.0	8	55.6	10	65.9	29					50.0	5	57.1	8		55.2	16
	Yes	31.2	5	20.0	2	44.4	8	34.1	15					50.0	5	42.9	6		44.8	13
About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:																				
used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	0	62.5	10	60.0	6	33.3	6	50.0	22					40.0	4	57.1	8		51.7	15
	1	25.0	4	0.0	0	11.1	2	13.6	6					30.0	3	7.1	1		13.8	4
	2	6.2	1	20.0	2	16.7	3	13.6	6					30.0	3	7.1	1		17.2	5
	3 to 4	6.2	1	10.0	1	11.1	2	9.1	4					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	5 or more	0.0	0	10.0	1	27.8	5	13.6	6					0.0	0	21.4	3		13.8	4
sold or dealt drugs?	0	75.0	12	80.0	8	44.4	8	63.6	28					60.0	6	78.6	11		72.4	21
	1	25.0	4	0.0	0	16.7	3	15.9	7					30.0	3	14.3	2		17.2	5
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3					10.0	1	0.0	0		6.9	2
	3 to 4	0.0	0	20.0	2	16.7	3	11.4	5					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0	75.0	12	80.0	8	55.6	10	68.2	30					60.0	6	85.7	12		75.9	22
	1	18.8	3	0.0	0	16.7	3	13.6	6					30.0	3	0.0	0		10.3	3
	2	0.0	0	10.0	1	16.7	3	9.1	4					10.0	1	0.0	0		6.9	2
	3 to 4	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	5 or more	0.0	0	10.0	1	5.6	1	4.5	2					0.0	0	14.3	2		6.9	2

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
gotten drunk or high?	0	18.8	3	30.0	3	11.1	2	18.2	8					30.0	3	14.3	2		27.6	8
	1	37.5	6	10.0	1	0.0	0	15.9	7					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	2	25.0	4	0.0	0	11.1	2	13.6	6					30.0	3	14.3	2		17.2	5
	3 to 4	6.2	1	10.0	1	11.1	2	9.1	4					0.0	0	7.1	1		6.9	2
	5 or more	12.5	2	50.0	5	66.7	12	43.2	19					40.0	4	57.1	8		44.8	13
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																				
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																				
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	75.0	12	33.3	3	44.4	8	53.5	23					50.0	5	78.6	11		65.5	19
	Wrong	12.5	2	44.4	4	38.9	7	30.2	13					20.0	2	14.3	2		17.2	5
	A little bit wrong	12.5	2	22.2	2	11.1	2	14.0	6					30.0	3	7.1	1		13.8	4
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		3.4	1
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	100.0	16	66.7	6	55.6	10	74.4	32					60.0	6	92.9	13		79.3	23
	Wrong	0.0	0	33.3	3	22.2	4	16.3	7					20.0	2	7.1	1		13.8	4
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	7.0	3					20.0	2	0.0	0		6.9	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
use smokeless tobacco?	Very Wrong	87.5	14	100.0	9	55.6	10	76.7	33					60.0	6	85.7	12		75.9	22
	Wrong	6.2	1	0.0	0	22.2	4	11.6	5					30.0	3	7.1	1		17.2	5
	A little bit wrong	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	7.0	3					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.7	2					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	93.8	15	88.9	8	72.2	13	83.7	36					88.9	8	78.6	11		78.6	22
	Wrong	0.0	0	11.1	1	27.8	5	14.0	6					11.1	1	14.3	2		14.3	4
	A little bit wrong	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	7.1	1		7.1	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		70.0	7	100.0	14		86.2	25
	Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		20.0	2	0.0	0		10.3	3
	A little bit wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	Not wrong at all	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior																				
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: steal something worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	100.0	16	87.5	7	55.6	10	78.6	33					60.0	6	78.6	11		65.5	19
	Wrong	0.0	0	12.5	1	38.9	7	19.0	8					30.0	3	21.4	3		31.0	9
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.4	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very Wrong	100.0	16	100.0	9	61.1	11	83.7	36					70.0	7	78.6	11		75.9	22
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	6	14.0	6					10.0	1	21.4	3		17.2	5
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					20.0	2	0.0	0		6.9	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	68.8	11	33.3	3	44.4	8	51.2	22					66.7	6	71.4	10		64.3	18
	Wrong	31.2	5	55.6	5	44.4	8	41.9	18					33.3	3	7.1	1		21.4	6
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	11.1	1	11.1	2	7.0	3					0.0	0	21.4	3		14.3	4
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
FAMILY: Attachment																				
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.1	2	6.8	3					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	no	6.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.1	4					10.0	1	7.1	1		10.3	3
	yes	56.2	9	30.0	3	27.8	5	38.6	17					50.0	5	28.6	4		37.9	11
	YES!	37.5	6	60.0	6	44.4	8	45.5	20					40.0	4	57.1	8		48.3	14
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	10.0	1	16.7	3	9.3	4					0.0	0	21.4	3		10.3	3
	no	46.7	7	30.0	3	22.2	4	32.6	14					20.0	2	14.3	2		20.7	6
	yes	20.0	3	50.0	5	27.8	5	30.2	13					60.0	6	35.7	5		41.4	12
	YES!	33.3	5	10.0	1	33.3	6	27.9	12					20.0	2	28.6	4		27.6	8
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!	25.0	4	10.0	1	16.7	3	18.2	8					40.0	4	35.7	5		34.5	10
	no	37.5	6	20.0	2	44.4	8	36.4	16					20.0	2	21.4	3		20.7	6
	yes	31.2	5	40.0	4	16.7	3	27.3	12					30.0	3	28.6	4		34.5	10
	YES!	6.2	1	30.0	3	22.2	4	18.2	8					10.0	1	14.3	2		10.3	3
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	18.8	3	10.0	1	5.6	1	11.4	5					30.0	3	28.6	4		27.6	8
	no	31.2	5	10.0	1	33.3	6	27.3	12					10.0	1	14.3	2		10.3	3
	yes	25.0	4	40.0	4	27.8	5	29.5	13					30.0	3	28.6	4		37.9	11
	YES!	25.0	4	40.0	4	33.3	6	31.8	14					30.0	3	28.6	4		24.1	7

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																				
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	12.5	2	0.0	0	22.2	4	13.6	6					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	no	31.2	5	50.0	5	22.2	4	31.8	14					10.0	1	35.7	5		24.1	7
	yes	31.2	5	40.0	4	22.2	4	29.5	13					70.0	7	42.9	6		51.7	15
	YES!	25.0	4	10.0	1	33.3	6	25.0	11					10.0	1	14.3	2		17.2	5
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	7.1	1		6.9	2
	no	20.0	3	10.0	1	27.8	5	20.9	9					20.0	2	14.3	2		13.8	4
	yes	33.3	5	60.0	6	22.2	4	34.9	15					50.0	5	28.6	4		37.9	11
	YES!	46.7	7	30.0	3	44.4	8	41.9	18					30.0	3	50.0	7		41.4	12
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	no	18.8	3	20.0	2	16.7	3	18.2	8					40.0	4	35.7	5		34.5	10
	yes	37.5	6	50.0	5	44.4	8	43.2	19					50.0	5	42.9	6		48.3	14
	YES!	43.8	7	30.0	3	27.8	5	34.1	15					10.0	1	14.3	2		13.8	4
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																				
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	no	6.7	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	7.0	3					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	yes	33.3	5	60.0	6	38.9	7	41.9	18					60.0	6	42.9	6		51.7	15
	YES!	60.0	9	40.0	4	44.4	8	48.8	21					20.0	2	42.9	6		34.5	10
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	6.7	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	7.0	3					40.0	4	14.3	2		24.1	7
	no	26.7	4	0.0	0	11.1	2	14.0	6					10.0	1	35.7	5		20.7	6
	yes	26.7	4	40.0	4	38.9	7	34.9	15					30.0	3	14.3	2		31.0	9
	YES!	40.0	6	50.0	5	44.4	8	44.2	19					20.0	2	35.7	5		24.1	7
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	0.0	0	10.0	1	5.6	1	4.5	2					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	Sometimes	25.0	4	30.0	3	33.3	6	29.5	13					60.0	6	21.4	3		37.9	11
	Often	56.2	9	10.0	1	22.2	4	31.8	14					20.0	2	42.9	6		34.5	10
	All the time	18.8	3	50.0	5	38.9	7	34.1	15					20.0	2	28.6	4		24.1	7
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.8	3					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	Sometimes	25.0	4	30.0	3	33.3	6	29.5	13					30.0	3	28.6	4		31.0	9
	Often	43.8	7	20.0	2	11.1	2	25.0	11					30.0	3	42.9	6		37.9	11
	All the time	25.0	4	50.0	5	44.4	8	38.6	17					30.0	3	21.4	3		24.1	7
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																				
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	0.0	0	10.0	1	5.6	1	4.5	2					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	no	25.0	4	20.0	2	16.7	3	20.5	9					10.0	1	21.4	3		20.7	6
	yes	62.5	10	40.0	4	50.0	9	52.3	23					50.0	5	35.7	5		37.9	11
	YES!	12.5	2	30.0	3	27.8	5	22.7	10					30.0	3	42.9	6		37.9	11
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Mostly D's	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Mostly C's	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.8	3					10.0	1	14.3	2		13.8	4
	Mostly B's	37.5	6	40.0	4	33.3	6	36.4	16					50.0	5	28.6	4		34.5	10
	Mostly A's	43.8	7	60.0	6	61.1	11	54.5	24					40.0	4	57.1	8		51.7	15

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School																				
Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.7	2					20.0	2	0.0	0		6.9	2
	Seldom	20.0	3	10.0	1	5.6	1	11.6	5					30.0	3	0.0	0		17.2	5
	Sometimes	33.3	5	30.0	3	22.2	4	27.9	12					40.0	4	42.9	6		37.9	11
	Often	46.7	7	30.0	3	22.2	4	32.6	14					0.0	0	50.0	7		27.6	8
	Almost Always	0.0	0	30.0	3	38.9	7	23.3	10					10.0	1	7.1	1		10.3	3
hate being in school?	Never	6.7	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.3	4					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	Seldom	46.7	7	70.0	7	38.9	7	48.8	21					0.0	0	21.4	3		13.8	4
	Sometimes	40.0	6	10.0	1	27.8	5	27.9	12					20.0	2	57.1	8		41.4	12
	Often	0.0	0	20.0	2	5.6	1	7.0	3					40.0	4	21.4	3		31.0	9
	Almost Always	6.7	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	7.0	3					30.0	3	0.0	0		10.3	3
try to do your best work in school?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	Seldom	6.7	1	10.0	1	11.1	2	9.3	4					20.0	2	0.0	0		6.9	2
	Sometimes	13.3	2	0.0	0	27.8	5	16.3	7					20.0	2	28.6	4		20.7	6
	Often	46.7	7	60.0	6	22.2	4	39.5	17					0.0	0	50.0	7		24.1	7
	Almost Always	33.3	5	30.0	3	38.9	7	34.9	15					50.0	5	21.4	3		44.8	13
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	Seldom	20.0	3	20.0	2	22.2	4	20.9	9					30.0	3	14.3	2		20.7	6
	Sometimes	33.3	5	50.0	5	27.8	5	34.9	15					50.0	5	57.1	8		48.3	14
	Often	33.3	5	30.0	3	27.8	5	30.2	13					0.0	0	28.6	4		20.7	6
	Almost Always	13.3	2	0.0	0	16.7	3	11.6	5					10.0	1	0.0	0		6.9	2
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	37.5	6	0.0	0	22.2	4	22.7	10					10.0	1	0.0	0		10.3	3
	Quite Important	25.0	4	50.0	5	11.1	2	25.0	11					0.0	0	42.9	6		27.6	8
	Fairly Important	31.2	5	40.0	4	33.3	6	34.1	15					40.0	4	35.7	5		31.0	9
	Slightly Important	6.2	1	10.0	1	27.8	5	15.9	7					40.0	4	21.4	3		27.6	8
	Not at all Important	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3					11.1	1	0.0	0		7.1	2
	Quite Interesting	12.5	2	10.0	1	27.8	5	18.2	8					0.0	0	35.7	5		21.4	6
	Fairly Interesting	56.2	9	50.0	5	27.8	5	43.2	19					33.3	3	35.7	5		32.1	9
	Slightly Dull	31.2	5	40.0	4	11.1	2	25.0	11					55.6	5	28.6	4		35.7	10
	Very Dull	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3					0.0	0	0.0	0		3.6	1
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	93.3	14	80.0	8	66.7	12	79.1	34					44.4	4	57.1	8		60.7	17
	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	5.6	1	4.7	2					22.2	2	21.4	3		17.9	5
	2	6.7	1	10.0	1	22.2	4	14.0	6					22.2	2	14.3	2		14.3	4
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					11.1	1	7.1	1		7.1	2
	4 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																				
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	6.2	1	10.0	1	16.7	3	11.4	5					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	no	18.8	3	30.0	3	16.7	3	20.5	9					10.0	1	28.6	4		24.1	7
	yes	75.0	12	60.0	6	55.6	10	63.6	28					60.0	6	64.3	9		58.6	17
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					30.0	3	0.0	0		13.8	4
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	no	62.5	10	0.0	0	22.2	4	31.8	14					10.0	1	14.3	2		24.1	7
	yes	25.0	4	90.0	9	66.7	12	56.8	25					70.0	7	78.6	11		65.5	19
	YES!	6.2	1	10.0	1	11.1	2	9.1	4					20.0	2	7.1	1		10.3	3
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	10.0	1	5.6	1	4.5	2					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	yes	31.2	5	30.0	3	50.0	9	38.6	17					50.0	5	28.6	4		31.0	9
	YES!	68.8	11	60.0	6	38.9	7	54.5	24					50.0	5	64.3	9		65.5	19
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	no	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	yes	31.2	5	50.0	5	38.9	7	38.6	17					60.0	6	35.7	5		41.4	12
	YES!	62.5	10	50.0	5	55.6	10	56.8	25					30.0	3	64.3	9		55.2	16
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	no	6.2	1	10.0	1	16.7	3	11.4	5					10.0	1	0.0	0		6.9	2
	yes	68.8	11	70.0	7	55.6	10	63.6	28					50.0	5	64.3	9		51.7	15
	YES!	25.0	4	20.0	2	27.8	5	25.0	11					30.0	3	35.7	5		37.9	11
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																				
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	20.0	2	22.2	4	13.6	6					30.0	3	14.3	2		17.2	5
	yes	43.8	7	60.0	6	44.4	8	47.7	21					50.0	5	50.0	7		48.3	14
	YES!	56.2	9	10.0	1	33.3	6	36.4	16					20.0	2	35.7	5		34.5	10
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	yes	43.8	7	50.0	5	38.9	7	43.2	19					70.0	7	57.1	8		58.6	17
	YES!	56.2	9	50.0	5	55.6	10	54.5	24					20.0	2	42.9	6		37.9	11
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	7.7	1		3.6	1
	no	43.8	7	30.0	3	50.0	9	43.2	19					70.0	7	38.5	5		46.4	13
	yes	50.0	8	50.0	5	38.9	7	45.5	20					20.0	2	30.8	4		35.7	10
	YES!	6.2	1	10.0	1	11.1	2	9.1	4					10.0	1	23.1	3		14.3	4
My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	no	25.0	4	60.0	6	50.0	9	43.2	19					20.0	2	42.9	6		31.0	9
	yes	68.8	11	30.0	3	33.3	6	45.5	20					60.0	6	35.7	5		51.7	15
	YES!	6.2	1	10.0	1	16.7	3	11.4	5					20.0	2	21.4	3		17.2	5

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																					
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	31.2	5	40.0	4	38.9	7	36.4	16					40.0	4	28.6	4		34.5	10	
	Somewhat False	31.2	5	30.0	3	44.4	8	36.4	16					10.0	1	35.7	5		31.0	9	
	Somewhat True	37.5	6	20.0	2	16.7	3	25.0	11					50.0	5	35.7	5		34.5	10	
	Very True	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	37.5	6	50.0	5	33.3	6	38.6	17					40.0	4	28.6	4		37.9	11	
	Somewhat False	37.5	6	10.0	1	33.3	6	29.5	13					30.0	3	21.4	3		24.1	7	
	Somewhat True	25.0	4	20.0	2	16.7	3	20.5	9					10.0	1	42.9	6		27.6	8	
	Very True	0.0	0	20.0	2	16.7	3	11.4	5					20.0	2	7.1	1		10.3	3	
I ignore rules that get in my way.	Very False	37.5	6	50.0	5	38.9	7	40.9	18					30.0	3	28.6	4		37.9	11	
	Somewhat False	37.5	6	50.0	5	27.8	5	36.4	16					30.0	3	57.1	8		41.4	12	
	Somewhat True	25.0	4	0.0	0	27.8	5	20.5	9					20.0	2	7.1	1		10.3	3	
	Very True	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					20.0	2	7.1	1		10.3	3	

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Drug Use																				
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never	100.0	16	90.0	9	66.7	12	84.1	37					80.0	8	57.1	8		72.4	21
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	14.3	2		6.9	2
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	14.3	2		10.3	3
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	87.5	14	70.0	7	33.3	6	61.4	27					60.0	6	64.3	9		69.0	20
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	13	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	15	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.1	2	6.8	3					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	16	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.1	2	6.8	3					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	14.3	2		10.3	3
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	37.5	6	30.0	3	22.2	4	29.5	13					20.0	2	21.4	3		24.1	7
	8 or younger	6.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.1	4					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	9 or 10	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	11	18.8	3	10.0	1	11.1	2	13.6	6					0.0	0	0.0	0		6.9	2
	12	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.8	3					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	13	18.8	3	10.0	1	5.6	1	11.4	5					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	20.0	2	11.1	2	9.1	4					20.0	2	14.3	2		17.2	5
	15	0.0	0	30.0	3	11.1	2	11.4	5					30.0	3	14.3	2		17.2	5
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					10.0	1	14.3	2		10.3	3
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	21.4	3		10.3	3
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	100.0	16	90.0	9	66.7	12	84.1	37					70.0	7	85.7	12		82.8	24
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					20.0	2	0.0	0		6.9	2
	16	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1					10.0	1	14.3	2		10.3	3
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never	100.0	16	100.0	10	66.7	12	86.4	38					80.0	8	92.9	13			89.7	26
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1			3.4	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					10.0	1	0.0	0			3.4	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	0.0	0			3.4	1
17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																				
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never	75.0	12	90.0	9	66.7	12	75.0	33					100.0	10	92.9	13		96.6	28
	8 or younger	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	9 or 10	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	13	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.8	3					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
got arrested?	Never	93.8	15	100.0	10	83.3	15	90.9	40					100.0	10	92.9	13		96.6	28
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	13	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never	56.2	9	90.0	9	77.8	14	72.7	32					70.0	7	57.1	8		69.0	20
	8 or younger	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	9 or 10	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.8	3					20.0	2	0.0	0		6.9	2
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	12.5	2	10.0	1	11.1	2	11.4	5					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	13	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	14	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	14.3	2		6.9	2
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	87.5	14	90.0	9	83.3	15	86.4	38					90.0	9	100.0	14		96.6	28
	8 or younger	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	10.0	1	5.6	1	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N		
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																					
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																					
take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	100.0	16	100.0	10	72.2	13	88.6	39					80.0	8	85.7	12		82.8	24	
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3					10.0	1	14.3	2		13.8	4	
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1	
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	62.5	10	50.0	5	38.9	7	50.0	22					60.0	6	46.2	6		53.6	15	
	Wrong	31.2	5	50.0	5	38.9	7	38.6	17					30.0	3	46.2	6		39.3	11	
	A little bit wrong	6.2	1	0.0	0	22.2	4	11.4	5					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.6	1	
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.7	1		3.6	1	
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	31.2	5	30.0	3	44.4	8	36.4	16					30.0	3	15.4	2		25.0	7	
	Wrong	50.0	8	40.0	4	22.2	4	36.4	16					40.0	4	53.8	7		46.4	13	
	A little bit wrong	12.5	2	30.0	3	22.2	4	20.5	9					30.0	3	30.8	4		28.6	8	
	Not wrong at all	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.8	3					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	68.8	11	70.0	7	66.7	12	68.2	30					70.0	7	50.0	7		65.5	19	
	Wrong	31.2	5	30.0	3	22.2	4	27.3	12					20.0	2	28.6	4		20.7	6	
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					10.0	1	21.4	3		13.8	4	
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	43.8	7	40.0	4	38.9	7	40.9	18					50.0	5	21.4	3		44.8	13	
	Wrong	43.8	7	50.0	5	44.4	8	45.5	20					50.0	5	42.9	6		37.9	11	
	A little bit wrong	12.5	2	10.0	1	5.6	1	9.1	4					0.0	0	28.6	4		13.8	4	
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																					
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																					
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	62.5	10	40.0	4	33.3	6	45.5	20					50.0	5	28.6	4		44.8	13	
	Wrong	37.5	6	60.0	6	33.3	6	40.9	18					20.0	2	14.3	2		17.2	5	
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3					20.0	2	50.0	7		31.0	9	
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2	
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	81.2	13	60.0	6	44.4	8	61.4	27					60.0	6	50.0	7		62.1	18	
	Wrong	18.8	3	30.0	3	16.7	3	20.5	9					10.0	1	21.4	3		13.8	4	
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	10.0	1	16.7	3	9.1	4					30.0	3	28.6	4		24.1	7	
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	4	9.1	4					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	87.5	14	70.0	7	50.0	9	68.2	30					60.0	6	50.0	7		62.1	18	
	Wrong	6.2	1	20.0	2	16.7	3	13.6	6					0.0	0	14.3	2		6.9	2	
	A little bit wrong	6.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.1	4					40.0	4	28.6	4		27.6	8	
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	10.0	1	16.7	3	9.1	4					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1	
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	100.0	16	100.0	10	83.3	15	93.2	41					70.0	7	85.7	12		82.8	24	
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3					10.0	1	14.3	2		10.3	3	
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1	
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1	

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Intentions to Use																				
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:																				
smoke cigarettes.	NO!	68.8	11	80.0	8	61.1	11	68.2	30					50.0	5	71.4	10		65.5	19
	no	31.2	5	20.0	2	22.2	4	25.0	11					20.0	2	28.6	4		24.1	7
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					30.0	3	0.0	0		10.3	3
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	12.5	2	20.0	2	5.6	1	11.4	5					10.0	1	14.3	2		10.3	3
	no	25.0	4	0.0	0	33.3	6	22.7	10					10.0	1	14.3	2		13.8	4
	yes	56.2	9	80.0	8	44.4	8	56.8	25					60.0	6	50.0	7		55.2	16
	YES!	6.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.1	4					20.0	2	21.4	3		20.7	6
smoke marijuana.	NO!	81.2	13	80.0	8	77.8	14	79.5	35					50.0	5	50.0	7		55.2	16
	no	12.5	2	10.0	1	16.7	3	13.6	6					10.0	1	28.6	4		17.2	5
	yes	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2					30.0	3	21.4	3		24.1	7
	YES!	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Perceived Risks of Drug Use																				
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:																				
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	Slight Risk	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.8	3					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	Moderate Risk	18.8	3	10.0	1	33.3	6	22.7	10					0.0	0	7.1	1		10.3	3
	Great Risk	75.0	12	90.0	9	55.6	10	70.5	31					90.0	9	78.6	11		79.3	23
use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	Slight Risk	25.0	4	10.0	1	27.8	5	22.7	10					0.0	0	7.1	1		6.9	2
	Moderate Risk	50.0	8	20.0	2	38.9	7	38.6	17					20.0	2	14.3	2		24.1	7
	Great Risk	25.0	4	70.0	7	33.3	6	38.6	17					70.0	7	71.4	10		62.1	18
try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	6.2	1	10.0	1	44.4	8	22.7	10					20.0	2	50.0	7		34.5	10
	Slight Risk	12.5	2	40.0	4	11.1	2	18.2	8					0.0	0	28.6	4		17.2	5
	Moderate Risk	25.0	4	20.0	2	38.9	7	29.5	13					10.0	1	14.3	2		13.8	4
	Great Risk	56.2	9	30.0	3	5.6	1	29.5	13					70.0	7	7.1	1		34.5	10
smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.1	2	6.8	3					22.2	2	23.1	3		18.5	5
	Slight Risk	6.2	1	10.0	1	11.1	2	9.1	4					0.0	0	23.1	3		11.1	3
	Moderate Risk	12.5	2	20.0	2	33.3	6	22.7	10					22.2	2	23.1	3		25.9	7
	Great Risk	81.2	13	60.0	6	44.4	8	61.4	27					55.6	5	30.8	4		44.4	12
take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3					10.0	1	14.3	2		13.8	4
	Slight Risk	31.2	5	40.0	4	27.8	5	31.8	14					10.0	1	21.4	3		17.2	5
	Moderate Risk	25.0	4	40.0	4	33.3	6	31.8	14					30.0	3	50.0	7		34.5	10
	Great Risk	43.8	7	20.0	2	22.2	4	29.5	13					50.0	5	14.3	2		34.5	10
use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Moderate Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	Great Risk	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44					80.0	8	85.7	12		86.2	25
have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	No Risk	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2					10.0	1	14.3	2		13.8	4
	Slight Risk	6.2	1	0.0	0	50.0	9	22.7	10					0.0	0	21.4	3		10.3	3
	Moderate Risk	50.0	8	20.0	2	16.7	3	29.5	13					30.0	3	35.7	5		31.0	9
	Great Risk	37.5	6	80.0	8	27.8	5	43.2	19					60.0	6	28.6	4		44.8	13

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Antisocial Peers																				
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school? carried a handgun? sold illegal drugs? stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle? been arrested? dropped out of school?	0	56.2	9	80.0	8	72.2	13	68.2	30					50.0	5	85.7	12		75.9	22
	1	18.8	3	10.0	1	16.7	3	15.9	7					30.0	3	7.1	1		13.8	4
	2	12.5	2	10.0	1	5.6	1	9.1	4					20.0	2	7.1	1		10.3	3
	3	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	4	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	0	75.0	12	100.0	10	77.8	14	81.8	36					80.0	8	57.1	8		72.4	21
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	14.3	2		6.9	2
	2	12.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	2					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	3	12.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	4	9.1	4					20.0	2	21.4	3		17.2	5
	0	100.0	16	100.0	10	94.1	16	97.7	42					90.0	9	92.9	13		93.1	27
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	0	100.0	16	100.0	10	94.4	17	97.7	43					100.0	10	100.0	14		100.0	29
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
0	93.8	15	100.0	10	83.3	15	90.9	40					100.0	10	100.0	14		100.0	29	
1	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	
2	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	
3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	
4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	
0	100.0	16	100.0	10	94.4	17	97.7	43					90.0	9	100.0	14		96.6	28	
1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1	
2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	
3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	
4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Friends' Use of Drugs																				
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																				
smoked cigarettes?	0	68.8	11	90.0	9	44.4	8	63.6	28					50.0	5	78.6	11		72.4	21
	1	18.8	3	10.0	1	22.2	4	18.2	8					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	2	12.5	2	0.0	0	11.1	2	9.1	4					30.0	3	7.1	1		13.8	4
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	4	9.1	4					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0	37.5	6	70.0	7	33.3	6	43.2	19					20.0	2	46.2	6		46.4	13
	1	31.2	5	20.0	2	27.8	5	27.3	12					0.0	0	15.4	2		7.1	2
	2	6.2	1	10.0	1	16.7	3	11.4	5					0.0	0	15.4	2		7.1	2
	3	12.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	2					40.0	4	7.7	1		17.9	5
	4	12.5	2	0.0	0	22.2	4	13.6	6					40.0	4	15.4	2		21.4	6
used marijuana?	0	81.2	13	80.0	8	72.2	13	77.3	34					50.0	5	64.3	9		65.5	19
	1	6.2	1	20.0	2	0.0	0	6.8	3					20.0	2	7.1	1		10.3	3
	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.8	3					10.0	1	21.4	3		13.8	4
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	4	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	0	93.8	15	100.0	10	94.4	17	95.5	42					60.0	6	100.0	14		86.2	25
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					20.0	2	0.0	0		6.9	2
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	3	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Sensation Seeking																				
How many times have you done the following things?																				
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	18.8	3	10.0	1	44.4	8	27.3	12					77.8	7	35.7	5		50.0	14
	2 or 3 times a month	18.8	3	30.0	3	5.6	1	15.9	7					11.1	1	14.3	2		10.7	3
	About once a month	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.1	2	6.8	3					0.0	0	14.3	2		7.1	2
	Less than once a month	12.5	2	10.0	1	22.2	4	15.9	7					0.0	0	14.3	2		10.7	3
	I've done it, but not in the past year	31.2	5	0.0	0	5.6	1	13.6	6					11.1	1	0.0	0		3.6	1
	Never	18.8	3	40.0	4	11.1	2	20.5	9					0.0	0	21.4	3		17.9	5
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.8	3					11.1	1	7.1	1		7.1	2
	2 or 3 times a month	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	7.1	1		7.1	2
	About once a month	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3					11.1	1	21.4	3		14.3	4
	Less than once a month	37.5	6	30.0	3	11.1	2	25.0	11					22.2	2	21.4	3		21.4	6
	I've done it, but not in the past year	12.5	2	40.0	4	38.9	7	29.5	13					11.1	1	28.6	4		21.4	6
	Never	31.2	5	20.0	2	27.8	5	27.3	12					44.4	4	14.3	2		28.6	8
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	25.0	4	20.0	2	22.2	4	22.7	10					33.3	3	14.3	2		17.9	5
	2 or 3 times a month	6.2	1	20.0	2	11.1	2	11.4	5					0.0	0	28.6	4		14.3	4
	About once a month	18.8	3	10.0	1	16.7	3	15.9	7					22.2	2	14.3	2		17.9	5
	Less than once a month	12.5	2	30.0	3	16.7	3	18.2	8					33.3	3	14.3	2		21.4	6
	I've done it, but not in the past year	18.8	3	0.0	0	11.1	2	11.4	5					0.0	0	7.1	1		7.1	2
	Never	18.8	3	20.0	2	22.2	4	20.5	9					11.1	1	21.4	3		21.4	6

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																				
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	86.7	13	70.0	7	55.6	10	69.8	30					70.0	7	71.4	10		75.9	22
	Little chance	13.3	2	30.0	3	16.7	3	18.6	8					20.0	2	14.3	2		13.8	4
	Some chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	7.0	3					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	66.7	10	50.0	5	50.0	9	55.8	24					50.0	5	28.6	4		44.8	13
	Little chance	20.0	3	40.0	4	11.1	2	20.9	9					20.0	2	42.9	6		31.0	9
	Some chance	0.0	0	10.0	1	27.8	5	14.0	6					10.0	1	14.3	2		10.3	3
	Pretty Good Chance	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.7	2					20.0	2	7.1	1		10.3	3
	Very Good Chance	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.7	2					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
smoked marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	93.3	14	90.0	9	61.1	11	79.1	34					70.0	7	57.1	8		69.0	20
	Little chance	0.0	0	10.0	1	16.7	3	9.3	4					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Some chance	6.7	1	0.0	0	22.2	4	11.6	5					30.0	3	35.7	5		27.6	8
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
used smokeless tobacco?	No or Very Little Chance	93.3	14	80.0	8	55.6	10	74.4	32					90.0	9	85.7	12		89.7	26
	Little chance	0.0	0	10.0	1	22.2	4	11.6	5					0.0	0	14.3	2		6.9	2
	Some chance	6.7	1	10.0	1	16.7	3	11.6	5					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	93.3	14	100.0	10	66.7	12	83.7	36					60.0	6	50.0	7		58.6	17
	Little chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.7	2					10.0	1	28.6	4		17.2	5
	Some chance	6.7	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	7.0	3					20.0	2	14.3	2		17.2	5
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Gang Involvement																				
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No	100.0	16	100.0	10	88.9	16	95.5	42					80.0	8	85.7	12		86.2	25
	No, but would like to	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	14.3	2		10.3	3
	Yes, in the past	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	Yes, belong now	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Depressive Symptoms																				
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	50.0	8	70.0	7	70.6	12	62.8	27					30.0	3	64.3	9		48.3	14
	no	37.5	6	10.0	1	17.6	3	23.3	10					20.0	2	14.3	2		20.7	6
	yes	12.5	2	20.0	2	11.8	2	14.0	6					50.0	5	14.3	2		24.1	7
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		6.9	2
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	25.0	4	60.0	6	44.4	8	40.9	18					30.0	3	28.6	4		31.0	9
	no	25.0	4	20.0	2	44.4	8	31.8	14					20.0	2	35.7	5		31.0	9
	yes	43.8	7	20.0	2	5.6	1	22.7	10					50.0	5	35.7	5		34.5	10
	YES!	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		3.4	1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	37.5	6	70.0	7	66.7	12	56.8	25					40.0	4	35.7	5		41.4	12
	no	56.2	9	30.0	3	16.7	3	34.1	15					30.0	3	42.9	6		34.5	10
	yes	6.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.1	4					30.0	3	21.4	3		20.7	6
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		3.4	1
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	NO!	31.2	5	50.0	5	66.7	12	50.0	22					10.0	1	35.7	5		27.6	8
	no	31.2	5	20.0	2	5.6	1	18.2	8					50.0	5	14.3	2		31.0	9
	yes	37.5	6	30.0	3	16.7	3	27.3	12					20.0	2	42.9	6		31.0	9
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					20.0	2	7.1	1		10.3	3
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Religiosity																				
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	18.8	3	20.0	2	38.9	7	27.3	12					30.0	3	42.9	6		41.4	12
	Rarely	31.2	5	30.0	3	27.8	5	29.5	13					40.0	4	21.4	3		27.6	8
	1-2 Times a Month	6.2	1	20.0	2	5.6	1	9.1	4					0.0	0	7.1	1		6.9	2
	About Once a Week or More	43.8	7	30.0	3	27.8	5	34.1	15					30.0	3	28.6	4		24.1	7
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Belief in Moral Order																				
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	50.0	8	0.0	0	16.7	3	25.0	11					20.0	2	14.3	2		24.1	7
	no	37.5	6	80.0	8	44.4	8	50.0	22					30.0	3	57.1	8		44.8	13
	yes	12.5	2	20.0	2	22.2	4	18.2	8					50.0	5	28.6	4		31.0	9
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	25.0	4	30.0	3	44.4	8	34.1	15					20.0	2	21.4	3		20.7	6
	no	18.8	3	30.0	3	22.2	4	22.7	10					30.0	3	21.4	3		31.0	9
	yes	50.0	8	10.0	1	16.7	3	27.3	12					40.0	4	35.7	5		34.5	10
	YES!	6.2	1	30.0	3	16.7	3	15.9	7					10.0	1	21.4	3		13.8	4
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	66.7	10	70.0	7	55.6	10	62.8	27					20.0	2	50.0	7		37.9	11
	no	33.3	5	30.0	3	38.9	7	34.9	15					60.0	6	42.9	6		51.7	15
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					20.0	2	7.1	1		10.3	3
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	no	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.1	2	6.8	3					50.0	5	14.3	2		24.1	7
	yes	50.0	8	50.0	5	50.0	9	50.0	22					40.0	4	21.4	3		27.6	8
	YES!	50.0	8	40.0	4	38.9	7	43.2	19					10.0	1	57.1	8		44.8	13

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Prosocial Involvement																				
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?	Never	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.8	3					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	1 or 2 times	25.0	4	0.0	0	5.6	1	11.4	5					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	3 to 5	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.8	3					10.0	1	7.1	1		10.3	3
	10 to 19	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.8	3					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	20 to 29	18.8	3	10.0	1	0.0	0	9.1	4					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		3.4	1
	40 or more	18.8	3	80.0	8	61.1	11	50.0	22					60.0	6	71.4	10		65.5	19
	done extra work on your own for school?	Never	12.5	2	10.0	1	11.1	2	11.4	5					50.0	5	7.1	1		20.7
1 or 2 times		12.5	2	10.0	1	22.2	4	15.9	7					10.0	1	7.1	1		10.3	3
3 to 5		12.5	2	10.0	1	11.1	2	11.4	5					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
6 to 9		37.5	6	0.0	0	5.6	1	15.9	7					10.0	1	28.6	4		20.7	6
10 to 19		6.2	1	30.0	3	11.1	2	13.6	6					0.0	0	14.3	2		10.3	3
20 to 29		6.2	1	30.0	3	5.6	1	11.4	5					10.0	1	14.3	2		10.3	3
30 to 39		6.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.1	4					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
40 or more		6.2	1	10.0	1	16.7	3	11.4	5					0.0	0	14.3	2		13.8	4
volunteered to do community service?	Never	18.8	3	20.0	2	27.8	5	22.7	10					50.0	5	28.6	4		31.0	9
	1 or 2 times	31.2	5	30.0	3	16.7	3	25.0	11					0.0	0	28.6	4		20.7	6
	3 to 5	37.5	6	10.0	1	5.6	1	18.2	8					20.0	2	14.3	2		17.2	5
	6 to 9	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.8	3					20.0	2	21.4	3		20.7	6
	10 to 19	6.2	1	40.0	4	16.7	3	18.2	8					0.0	0	7.1	1		6.9	2
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																				
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?	No or Very Little Chance	6.7	1	10.0	1	16.7	3	11.6	5					10.0	1	14.3	2		10.3	3
	Little chance	13.3	2	10.0	1	16.7	3	14.0	6					10.0	1	21.4	3		13.8	4
	Some chance	33.3	5	10.0	1	11.1	2	18.6	8					30.0	3	14.3	2		20.7	6
	Pretty Good Chance	20.0	3	30.0	3	38.9	7	30.2	13					20.0	2	42.9	6		34.5	10
	Very Good Chance	26.7	4	40.0	4	16.7	3	25.6	11					30.0	3	7.1	1		20.7	6
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or Very Little Chance	20.0	3	0.0	0	16.7	3	14.0	6					30.0	3	7.1	1		13.8	4
	Little chance	13.3	2	10.0	1	5.6	1	9.3	4					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	Some chance	13.3	2	20.0	2	22.2	4	18.6	8					40.0	4	28.6	4		31.0	9
	Pretty Good Chance	33.3	5	30.0	3	38.9	7	34.9	15					0.0	0	28.6	4		20.7	6
	Very Good Chance	20.0	3	40.0	4	16.7	3	23.3	10					20.0	2	28.6	4		27.6	8
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or Very Little Chance	6.7	1	10.0	1	27.8	5	16.3	7					50.0	5	14.3	2		24.1	7
	Little chance	40.0	6	10.0	1	11.1	2	20.9	9					0.0	0	21.4	3		13.8	4
	Some chance	20.0	3	10.0	1	11.1	2	14.0	6					30.0	3	28.6	4		31.0	9
	Pretty Good Chance	26.7	4	40.0	4	44.4	8	37.2	16					20.0	2	21.4	3		17.2	5
	Very Good Chance	6.7	1	30.0	3	5.6	1	11.6	5					0.0	0	14.3	2		13.8	4

PNA Question		Response	2010								2012				2014					
			Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
			%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Prosocial Peers																				
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	7.1	1	3.4	1
		1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	0.0	0	3.4	1
		2	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3					0.0	0	14.3	2	6.9	2
		3	25.0	4	20.0	2	22.2	4	22.7	10					10.0	1	14.3	2	13.8	4
		4	68.8	11	70.0	7	66.7	12	68.2	30					80.0	8	64.3	9	72.4	21
made a commitment to stay drug-free?		0	20.0	3	30.0	3	16.7	3	20.9	9					50.0	5	42.9	6	37.9	11
		1	33.3	5	0.0	0	16.7	3	18.6	8					0.0	0	14.3	2	6.9	2
		2	6.7	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.3	4					10.0	1	7.1	1	6.9	2
		3	13.3	2	0.0	0	16.7	3	11.6	5					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
		4	26.7	4	70.0	7	33.3	6	39.5	17					40.0	4	35.7	5	48.3	14
tried to do well in school?		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.4	1					0.0	0	7.1	1	3.4	1
		1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.4	1					20.0	2	14.3	2	13.8	4
		2	6.7	1	11.1	1	11.1	2	9.5	4					20.0	2	7.1	1	10.3	3
		3	33.3	5	22.2	2	22.2	4	26.2	11					10.0	1	28.6	4	20.7	6
		4	60.0	9	66.7	6	55.6	10	59.5	25					50.0	5	42.9	6	51.7	15
liked school?		0	18.8	3	10.0	1	22.2	4	18.2	8					33.3	3	42.9	6	32.1	9
		1	25.0	4	30.0	3	5.6	1	18.2	8					22.2	2	14.3	2	17.9	5
		2	37.5	6	20.0	2	16.7	3	25.0	11					11.1	1	21.4	3	17.9	5
		3	12.5	2	10.0	1	11.1	2	11.4	5					11.1	1	7.1	1	10.7	3
		4	6.2	1	30.0	3	44.4	8	27.3	12					22.2	2	14.3	2	21.4	6
regularly attended religious services?		0	6.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.1	4					66.7	6	28.6	4	46.4	13
		1	18.8	3	30.0	3	38.9	7	29.5	13					0.0	0	28.6	4	17.9	5
		2	50.0	8	20.0	2	33.3	6	36.4	16					33.3	3	28.6	4	28.6	8
		3	18.8	3	40.0	4	5.6	1	18.2	8					0.0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
		4	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3					0.0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
DRUG USE OUTCOMES																				
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																				
had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	56.2	9	30.0	3	22.2	4	36.4	16					30.0	3	21.4	3		31.0	9
	1 to 2	12.5	2	20.0	2	5.6	1	11.4	5					20.0	2	7.1	1		10.3	3
	3 to 5	18.8	3	20.0	2	16.7	3	18.2	8					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	6 to 9	6.2	1	10.0	1	16.7	3	11.4	5					10.0	1	21.4	3		17.2	5
	10 to 19	6.2	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.5	2					10.0	1	21.4	3		13.8	4
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	28.6	4		17.2	5
	40 or more	0.0	0	10.0	1	33.3	6	15.9	7					20.0	2	0.0	0		6.9	2
had beer, wine, or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	87.5	14	90.0	9	61.1	11	77.3	34					50.0	5	78.6	11		65.5	19
	1 to 2	12.5	2	0.0	0	11.1	2	9.1	4					40.0	4	14.3	2		24.1	7
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	7.1	1		10.3	3
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.1	2	6.8	3					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	93.8	15	90.0	9	66.7	12	81.8	36					80.0	8	57.1	8		72.4	21
	1 to 2	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					10.0	1	21.4	3		13.8	4
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0	10.0	1	5.6	1	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	93.8	15	90.0	9	88.9	16	90.9	40					90.0	9	92.9	13		93.1	27
	1 to 2	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used LSD or other hallucinogens in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	16	100.0	10	94.4	17	97.7	43					90.0	9	100.0	14		96.6	28
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
used LSD or other hallucinogens during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44					100.0	10	100.0	14		100.0	29
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44					100.0	10	100.0	14		100.0	29
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44					100.0	10	100.0	14		100.0	29
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	93.8	15	100.0	10	77.8	14	88.6	39					90.0	9	100.0	14		96.6	28
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	93.8	15	100.0	10	88.9	16	93.2	41					90.0	9	100.0	14		96.6	28
	1 to 2	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.8	3					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44					100.0	10	100.0	14		100.0	29
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44					100.0	10	100.0	14		100.0	29
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	16	100.0	10	94.4	17	97.7	43					80.0	8	92.9	13		89.7	26
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44					80.0	8	100.0	14		93.1	27
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					20.0	2	0.0	0		6.9	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	93.8	15	100.0	10	88.9	16	93.2	41					80.0	8	92.9	13		89.7	26
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	3 to 5	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	93.8	15	100.0	10	100.0	18	97.7	43					100.0	10	100.0	14		100.0	29
	1 to 2	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44					100.0	10	100.0	14		100.0	29
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44					100.0	10	100.0	13		100.0	28
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	16	80.0	8	77.8	14	86.4	38					70.0	7	71.4	10		75.9	22
	1 to 2	0.0	0	20.0	2	0.0	0	4.5	2					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	16	100.0	10	94.4	17	97.7	43					80.0	8	100.0	14		93.1	27
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					20.0	2	0.0	0		6.9	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	16	100.0	10	94.4	17	97.7	43					100.0	10	100.0	14		100.0	29
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44					100.0	10	100.0	14		100.0	29
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	100.0	16	100.0	10	72.2	13	88.6	39					60.0	6	84.6	11		78.6	22
	Once	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					20.0	2	15.4	2		14.3	4
	Twice	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					20.0	2	0.0	0		7.1	2
	3 to 5 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	Never	87.5	14	90.0	9	66.7	12	79.5	35					80.0	8	92.9	13		89.7	26
	Once or twice	12.5	2	10.0	1	11.1	2	11.4	5					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					20.0	2	0.0	0		6.9	2
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	Regularly now	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	100.0	15	100.0	10	77.8	14	90.7	39					100.0	10	92.9	13		96.6	28
	Once or twice	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	Once or twice per week	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5 times a week	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	About once a day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	More than once a day	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	7.0	3					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	87.5	14	70.0	7	38.9	7	63.6	28					70.0	7	71.4	10		75.9	22
	Once or twice	6.2	1	20.0	2	27.8	5	18.2	8					10.0	1	14.3	2		10.3	3
	Once in a while but not regularly	6.2	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.5	2					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	Regularly now	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	4	9.1	4					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	100.0	16	100.0	10	66.7	12	86.4	38					80.0	8	92.9	13		89.7	26
	1 or 2 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	3 to 5 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	6 to 9 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	10 to 19 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 29 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	All 30 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior																				
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never	81.2	13	100.0	10	83.3	15	86.4	38					100.0	10	92.9	13		96.6	28
	1 or 2 times	18.8	3	0.0	0	11.1	2	11.4	5					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	carried a handgun?	Never	53.3	8	100.0	10	77.8	14	74.4	32					80.0	8	78.6	11		82.8
1 or 2 times		26.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.3	4					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
3 to 5		6.7	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.7	2					0.0	0	14.3	2		6.9	2
6 to 9		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
10 to 19		6.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
20 to 29		0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
30 to 39		0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
40 or more		6.7	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.7	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
sold illegal drugs?		Never	100.0	16	100.0	10	88.9	16	95.5	42					100.0	10	100.0	13		100.0
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	100.0	16	100.0	10	94.4	17	97.7	43					100.0	10	100.0	14		100.0
1 or 2 times		0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
3 to 5		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
6 to 9		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
10 to 19		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
20 to 29		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
30 to 39		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
40 or more		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
been arrested?		Never	93.8	15	100.0	10	88.9	16	93.2	41					100.0	10	100.0	14		100.0
	1 or 2 times	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12				Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	93.8	15	90.0	9	88.9	16	90.9	40					80.0	8	92.9	13			89.7	26
	1 or 2 times	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3					20.0	2	7.1	1			10.3	3
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
been drunk or high at school?	Never	100.0	16	100.0	10	77.8	14	90.9	40					90.0	9	78.6	11			86.2	25
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					10.0	1	14.3	2			10.3	3
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	7.1	1			3.4	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	Never	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44					100.0	10	100.0	14			100.0	29
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS																				
How old were you when you first:																				
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	Never	87.5	14	100.0	10	72.2	13	84.1	37					90.0	9	100.0	14		96.6	28
	8 or younger	12.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist, or other special education teacher?	No	87.5	14	90.0	9	94.4	17	90.9	40					100.0	9	92.9	13		96.3	26
	Yes	12.5	2	10.0	1	5.6	1	9.1	4					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.7	1
How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Neither approve nor disapprove	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		30.0	3	30.8	4		28.6	8
	Strongly disapprove	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		20.0	2	7.7	1		14.3	4
	Somewhat disapprove	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		50.0	5	53.8	7		53.6	15
	Don't know or can't say	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		0.0	0	7.7	1		3.6	1
Are you currently on probation or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No	100.0	16	100.0	10	94.4	17	97.7	43					100.0	10	100.0	14		100.0	29
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
By parents, we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians – whether or not they live with you. (Choose all that apply)	No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use.	12.5	2	20.0	2	50.0	9	29.5	13					70.0	7	35.7	5		51.7	15
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use.	43.8	7	80.0	8	33.3	6	47.7	21					10.0	1	42.9	6		27.6	8
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use.	50.0	8	60.0	6	38.9	7	47.7	21					20.0	2	57.1	8		41.4	12
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use.	75.0	12	60.0	6	38.9	7	56.8	25					20.0	2	42.9	6		31.0	9
You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it	20.0	3	10.0	1	29.4	5	21.4	9					50.0	5	57.1	8		51.7	15
	Tell your friend, "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go do something else	26.7	4	50.0	5	29.4	5	33.3	14					20.0	2	7.1	1		17.2	5
	Just say, "No thanks" and walk away	33.3	5	40.0	4	29.4	5	33.3	14					30.0	3	21.4	3		24.1	7
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	20.0	3	0.0	0	11.8	2	11.9	5					0.0	0	14.3	2		6.9	2

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	I do not drive	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		10.0	1	14.3	2		24.1	7
	0 times	100.0	16	100.0	10	77.8	14	90.9	40	n/a		n/a		90.0	9	71.4	10		69.0	20
	1 time	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	n/a		n/a		0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	2 or 3 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2	n/a		n/a		0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	4 or 5 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1	n/a		n/a		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1	n/a		n/a		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times	68.8	11	100.0	10	72.2	13	77.3	34					70.0	7	85.7	12		79.3	23
	1 time	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					10.0	1	14.3	2		10.3	3
	2 or 3 times	18.8	3	0.0	0	5.6	1	9.1	4					20.0	2	0.0	0		6.9	2
	4 or 5 times	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.8	3					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	0.0	0		3.4	1
During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?	Never	12.5	2	10.0	1	11.1	2	11.4	5					20.0	2	14.3	2		13.8	4
	Before, but not in the past year	18.8	3	0.0	0	16.7	3	13.6	6					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	A few times in past year	12.5	2	20.0	2	16.7	3	15.9	7					40.0	4	50.0	7		48.3	14
	Once or twice a month	12.5	2	10.0	1	22.2	4	15.9	7					20.0	2	21.4	3		20.7	6
	Once or twice a week	18.8	3	30.0	3	27.8	5	25.0	11					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	Almost every day	25.0	4	30.0	3	5.6	1	18.2	8					0.0	0	7.1	1		6.9	2
It is important to think before you act.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	1		3.4	1
	no	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	yes	37.5	6	30.0	3	61.1	11	45.5	20					70.0	7	50.0	7		58.6	17
	YES!	56.2	9	70.0	7	38.9	7	52.3	23					30.0	3	42.9	6		37.9	11
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	100.0	16	100.0	10	66.7	12	86.4	38					80.0	8	92.9	13		89.7	26
	Less than 1 cigarette per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2
	1 cigarette per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
More than 20 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	
Do you think that ceremonial use of tobacco among American Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	Definitely yes	18.8	3	20.0	2	22.2	4	20.5	9					20.0	2	28.6	4		24.1	7
	Probably yes	31.2	5	40.0	4	38.9	7	36.4	16					20.0	2	50.0	7		34.5	10
	Probably not	43.8	7	30.0	3	33.3	6	36.4	16					20.0	2	7.1	1		20.7	6
	Definitely not	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3					40.0	4	14.3	2		20.7	6
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	12.5	2	11.1	1	27.8	5	18.6	8					10.0	1	28.6	4		20.7	6
	no	43.8	7	88.9	8	55.6	10	58.1	25					70.0	7	64.3	9		62.1	18
	yes	25.0	4	0.0	0	16.7	3	16.3	7					10.0	1	7.1	1		13.8	4
	YES!	18.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.0	3					10.0	1	0.0	0		3.4	1
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	100.0	16	88.9	8	72.2	13	86.0	37					80.0	8	92.9	13		86.2	25
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	11.1	1	22.2	4	11.6	5					10.0	1	0.0	0		6.9	2
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Very easy	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	7.1	1		6.9	2

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
My family has clear rules about cigarette and tobacco use.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					10.0	1	7.1	1	10.3	3
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	4	9.3	4					0.0	0	14.3	2	10.3	3
	yes	26.7	4	50.0	5	33.3	6	34.9	15					60.0	6	35.7	5	37.9	11
	YES!	73.3	11	50.0	5	38.9	7	53.5	23					30.0	3	42.9	6	41.4	12
During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together?	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	22.2	4	11.4	5					10.0	1	21.4	3	13.8	4
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					20.0	2	0.0	0	6.9	2
	2	0.0	0	20.0	2	5.6	1	6.8	3					10.0	1	0.0	0	3.4	1
	3	25.0	4	0.0	0	22.2	4	18.2	8					10.0	1	0.0	0	6.9	2
	4	18.8	3	10.0	1	11.1	2	13.6	6					10.0	1	7.1	1	10.3	3
	5	6.2	1	40.0	4	27.8	5	22.7	10					0.0	0	28.6	4	17.2	5
	6	18.8	3	10.0	1	5.6	1	11.4	5					20.0	2	14.3	2	13.8	4
	All 7 days	25.0	4	20.0	2	5.6	1	15.9	7					20.0	2	28.6	4	27.6	8
If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not drink alcohol in the past year	68.8	11	40.0	4	38.9	7	50.0	22					50.0	5	42.9	6	48.3	14
	I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					20.0	2	7.1	1	10.3	3
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	6	13.6	6					20.0	2	35.7	5	24.1	7
	I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.0	0	0.0	0	27.8	5	11.4	5					20.0	2	35.7	5	24.1	7
	I got it from my brother or sister	6.2	1	20.0	2	11.1	2	11.4	5					0.0	0	7.1	1	6.9	2
	I got it from home with my parents' permission	6.2	1	20.0	2	22.2	4	15.9	7					0.0	0	7.1	1	6.9	2
	I got it from home without my parents' permission	6.2	1	10.0	1	16.7	3	11.4	5					0.0	0	28.6	4	17.2	5
	I got it from another relative	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2					0.0	0	7.1	1	6.9	2
	A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1					10.0	1	0.0	0	3.4	1
	I got it from a party or from a keg	6.2	1	10.0	1	27.8	5	15.9	7					10.0	1	21.4	3	13.8	4
	Other	31.2	5	20.0	2	27.8	5	27.3	12					20.0	2	14.3	2	17.2	5
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:																			
have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a	n/a	40.0	4	35.7	5	34.5	10
	Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a	n/a	20.0	2	28.6	4	31.0	9
	A little bit wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a	n/a	30.0	3	14.3	2	17.2	5
	Not wrong at all	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a	n/a	10.0	1	21.4	3	17.2	5
smoke tobacco?	Very Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a	n/a	40.0	4	50.0	7	48.3	14
	Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a	n/a	20.0	2	35.7	5	27.6	8
	A little bit wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a	n/a	30.0	3	0.0	0	10.3	3
	Not wrong at all	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a	n/a	10.0	1	14.3	2	13.8	4
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a	n/a	40.0	4	28.6	4	37.9	11
	Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a	n/a	20.0	2	21.4	3	20.7	6
	A little bit wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a	n/a	30.0	3	14.3	2	17.2	5
	Not wrong at all	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a	n/a	10.0	1	35.7	5	24.1	7

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014					
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					Grade 10	Grade 12		Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very Wrong	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	50.0	5	42.9	6	51.7	15
	Wrong	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	20.0	2	28.6	4	20.7	6
	A little bit wrong	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	20.0	2	0.0	0	6.9	2
	Not wrong at all	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	10.0	1	28.6	4	20.7	6
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:															
use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	No Risk	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	20.0	2	7.1	1	10.3	3
	Slight Risk	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.4	1
	Moderate Risk	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	10.0	1	21.4	3	20.7	6
	Great Risk	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	70.0	7	64.3	9	65.5	19
Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal?	No, not legal	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	50.0	2	50.0	4	46.2	6
	Yes, legal	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	50.0	2	50.0	4	53.8	7

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1																			
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply.)	Students	14.3	1	25.0	1	30.0	3	23.8	5					0.0	0	12.5	1	7.7	1
	Teachers	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	12.5	1	7.7	1
	Other people who work at school	0.0	0	25.0	1	0.0	0	4.8	1					50.0	2	12.5	1	23.1	3
	People who don't work at school	0.0	0	25.0	1	10.0	1	9.5	2					0.0	0	12.5	1	7.7	1
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property	85.7	6	50.0	2	70.0	7	71.4	15					50.0	2	75.0	6	69.2	9
During the past 30 days, have you been with someone who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply.)	Yes, I was in the same room	28.6	2	50.0	2	40.0	4	38.1	8					25.0	1	12.5	1	15.4	2
	Yes, I was in a car	28.6	2	25.0	1	40.0	4	33.3	7					50.0	2	12.5	1	23.1	3
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked	57.1	4	50.0	2	40.0	4	47.6	10					25.0	1	75.0	6	61.5	8
Do you think cigarette companies target teens to replace smokers who die?	Definitely yes	42.9	3	25.0	1	50.0	5	42.9	9					25.0	1	62.5	5	46.2	6
	Probably yes	57.1	4	75.0	3	30.0	3	47.6	10					50.0	2	25.0	2	38.5	5
	Probably not	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.8	1					25.0	1	12.5	1	15.4	2
	Definitely not	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply.)	Smoke cigarettes	28.6	2	25.0	1	40.0	4	33.3	7					25.0	1	25.0	2	23.1	3
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip	42.9	3	0.0	0	30.0	3	28.6	6					25.0	1	12.5	1	15.4	2
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home	42.9	3	75.0	3	50.0	5	52.4	11					50.0	2	75.0	6	69.2	9
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days	100.0	7	100.0	4	80.0	8	90.5	19					50.0	2	100.0	8	84.6	11
	I bought it in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.8	1					25.0	1	0.0	0	7.7	1
	I got it from someone else	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I stole it	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					25.0	1	0.0	0	7.7	1
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days	100.0	7	100.0	4	80.0	8	90.5	19					75.0	3	87.5	7	84.6	11
	I bought them in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.8	1					25.0	1	0.0	0	7.7	1
	I got them from someone else	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I stole them	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got them in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	12.5	1	7.7	1
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes	100.0	7	100.0	4	90.0	9	95.2	20					75.0	3	87.5	7	84.6	11
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					25.0	1	0.0	0	7.7	1
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.8	1					0.0	0	12.5	1	7.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014						
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2																				
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs	66.7	6	66.7	4	37.5	3	56.5	13					33.3	2	66.7	4		56.2	9
	No problem	33.3	3	33.3	2	50.0	4	39.1	9					50.0	3	33.3	2		37.5	6
	Slight problem	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Moderate problem	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1					16.7	1	0.0	0		6.2	1
	Severe problem	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No	77.8	7	83.3	5	62.5	5	73.9	17					66.7	4	83.3	5		81.2	13
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week	11.1	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	13.0	3					33.3	2	0.0	0		12.5	2
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week	11.1	1	16.7	1	12.5	1	13.0	3					0.0	0	16.7	1		6.2	1
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No	100.0	9	100.0	6	87.5	7	95.7	22					100.0	6	100.0	6		100.0	16
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many of them do you think:																				
smoke one or more cigarettes a day?	None (0%)	77.8	7	33.3	2	12.5	1	43.5	10					50.0	3	66.7	4		68.8	11
	Few (1-10%)	22.2	2	50.0	3	25.0	2	30.4	7					16.7	1	33.3	2		18.8	3
	Some (11-30%)	0.0	0	16.7	1	50.0	4	21.7	5					33.3	2	0.0	0		12.5	2
	Half or less (31-50%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
drank alcohol sometime in the past month?	None (0%)	11.1	1	16.7	1	12.5	1	13.0	3					33.3	2	0.0	0		31.2	5
	Few (1-10%)	66.7	6	16.7	1	25.0	2	39.1	9					16.7	1	16.7	1		18.8	3
	Some (11-30%)	22.2	2	16.7	1	37.5	3	26.1	6					16.7	1	33.3	2		18.8	3
	Half or less (31-50%)	0.0	0	33.3	2	12.5	1	13.0	3					0.0	0	16.7	1		6.2	1
	Half or more (51-70%)	0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1					16.7	1	0.0	0		6.2	1
	Most (71-90%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					16.7	1	33.3	2		18.8	3
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used marijuana sometime in the past month?	None (0%)	66.7	6	33.3	2	25.0	2	43.5	10					33.3	2	33.3	2		50.0	8
	Few (1-10%)	22.2	2	50.0	3	62.5	5	43.5	10					50.0	3	33.3	2		31.2	5
	Some (11-30%)	11.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	8.7	2					16.7	1	16.7	1		12.5	2
	Half or less (31-50%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	16.7	1		6.2	1
	Half or more (51-70%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)	0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used an illegal drug in the past month (not including marijuana)?	None (0%)	66.7	6	66.7	4	62.5	5	65.2	15					50.0	3	100.0	6		81.2	13
	Few (1-10%)	33.3	3	16.7	1	37.5	3	30.4	7					16.7	1	0.0	0		6.2	1
	Some (11-30%)	0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Half or less (31-50%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					16.7	1	0.0	0		6.2	1
	Half or more (51-70%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					16.7	1	0.0	0		6.2	1
	Most (71-90%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?	None (0%)	11.1	1	16.7	1	0.0	0	8.7	2					16.7	1	0.0	0	18.8	3
	Few (1-10%)	22.2	2	16.7	1	0.0	0	13.0	3					33.3	2	16.7	1	18.8	3
	Some (11-30%)	11.1	1	16.7	1	12.5	1	13.0	3					33.3	2	16.7	1	25.0	4
	Half or less (31-50%)	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)	11.1	1	16.7	1	37.5	3	21.7	5					0.0	0	33.3	2	12.5	2
	Most (71-90%)	11.1	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	17.4	4					16.7	1	16.7	1	18.8	3
	Almost all (91-100%)	22.2	2	33.3	2	12.5	1	21.7	5					0.0	0	16.7	1	6.2	1
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply.)	No	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1					33.3	2	0.0	0	12.5	2
	Parent	88.9	8	83.3	5	87.5	7	87.0	20					66.7	4	83.3	5	75.0	12
	Relative	33.3	3	66.7	4	62.5	5	52.2	12					50.0	3	100.0	6	62.5	10
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)	11.1	1	33.3	2	12.5	1	17.4	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Teacher or counselor at school	44.4	4	33.3	2	75.0	6	52.2	12					50.0	3	50.0	3	43.8	7
	Family Doctor	0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other adult	0.0	0	66.7	4	75.0	6	43.5	10					33.3	2	16.7	1	18.8	3
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?																			
sports teams	No	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes	88.9	8	100.0	6	100.0	7	95.5	21					100.0	6	100.0	6	100.0	16
scouting	No	88.9	8	100.0	5	100.0	6	95.0	19					100.0	5	100.0	3	100.0	12
	Yes	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
boys and girls clubs	No	88.9	8	100.0	5	83.3	5	90.0	18					83.3	5	66.7	2	84.6	11
	Yes	11.1	1	0.0	0	16.7	1	10.0	2					16.7	1	33.3	1	15.4	2
4-H clubs	No	66.7	6	100.0	5	66.7	4	75.0	15					66.7	4	100.0	3	69.2	9
	Yes	33.3	3	0.0	0	33.3	2	25.0	5					33.3	2	0.0	0	30.8	4
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No	88.9	8	80.0	4	66.7	4	80.0	16					33.3	2	50.0	2	57.1	8
	Yes	11.1	1	20.0	1	33.3	2	20.0	4					66.7	4	50.0	2	42.9	6
other clubs or activities	No	66.7	6	0.0	0	25.0	2	34.8	8					33.3	2	33.3	2	37.5	6
	Yes	33.3	3	100.0	6	75.0	6	65.2	15					66.7	4	66.7	4	62.5	10

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?																			
Radio	Almost Every Day	55.6	5	50.0	3	50.0	4	52.2	12					50.0	3	50.0	3	56.2	9
	At Least Once a Week	22.2	2	16.7	1	25.0	2	21.7	5					16.7	1	33.3	2	18.8	3
	Once or Twice a Month	22.2	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	13.0	3					33.3	2	0.0	0	12.5	2
	A Few Times a Year	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1					0.0	0	16.7	1	6.2	1
	Never	0.0	0	33.3	2	0.0	0	8.7	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1
TV	Almost Every Day	55.6	5	66.7	4	57.1	4	59.1	13					33.3	2	66.7	4	62.5	10
	At Least Once a Week	33.3	3	33.3	2	14.3	1	27.3	6					16.7	1	0.0	0	6.2	1
	Once or Twice a Month	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1					33.3	2	16.7	1	18.8	3
	A Few Times a Year	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	9.1	2					16.7	1	16.7	1	12.5	2
	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Newspaper	Almost Every Day	11.1	1	16.7	1	25.0	2	17.4	4					16.7	1	16.7	1	12.5	2
	At Least Once a Week	11.1	1	66.7	4	25.0	2	30.4	7					16.7	1	0.0	0	18.8	3
	Once or Twice a Month	22.2	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	13.0	3					33.3	2	16.7	1	25.0	4
	A Few Times a Year	11.1	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	13.0	3					33.3	2	66.7	4	37.5	6
	Never	44.4	4	16.7	1	12.5	1	26.1	6					0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1
Magazines	Almost Every Day	11.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	8.7	2					0.0	0	33.3	2	12.5	2
	At Least Once a Week	11.1	1	33.3	2	37.5	3	26.1	6					16.7	1	0.0	0	18.8	3
	Once or Twice a Month	44.4	4	33.3	2	12.5	1	30.4	7					50.0	3	33.3	2	31.2	5
	A Few Times a Year	33.3	3	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.7	5					33.3	2	33.3	2	31.2	5
	Never	0.0	0	33.3	2	12.5	1	13.0	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None	0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1					0.0	0	33.3	2	18.8	3
	Half-hour or less	44.4	4	16.7	1	12.5	1	26.1	6					33.3	2	0.0	0	25.0	4
	About one hour	11.1	1	50.0	3	37.5	3	30.4	7					33.3	2	33.3	2	25.0	4
	About two hours	11.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	8.7	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About three hours	11.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	8.7	2					16.7	1	16.7	1	12.5	2
	About four hours	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Five hours or more	22.2	2	16.7	1	12.5	1	17.4	4					16.7	1	16.7	1	18.8	3
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half-hour or less	11.1	1	16.7	1	0.0	0	9.1	2					50.0	3	33.3	2	31.2	5
	About one hour	0.0	0	50.0	3	57.1	4	31.8	7					0.0	0	16.7	1	6.2	1
	About two hours	33.3	3	16.7	1	14.3	1	22.7	5					16.7	1	33.3	2	25.0	4
	About three hours	22.2	2	16.7	1	28.6	2	22.7	5					16.7	1	16.7	1	18.8	3
	About four hours	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1					16.7	1	0.0	0	18.8	3
	Five hours or more	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010								2012				2014					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 10		Grade 12			Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Less than 1 hour	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1					33.3	2	0.0	0	12.5	2
	1-2 hours	22.2	2	33.3	2	25.0	2	26.1	6					50.0	3	16.7	1	31.2	5
	3-4 hours	55.6	5	33.3	2	37.5	3	43.5	10					16.7	1	0.0	0	12.5	2
	5-6 hours	0.0	0	33.3	2	12.5	1	13.0	3					0.0	0	33.3	2	12.5	2
	7-8 hours	11.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	8.7	2					0.0	0	16.7	1	12.5	2
	9 hours or more	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1					0.0	0	33.3	2	18.8	3
VALIDITY QUESTIONS																			
On how many occasions (if any) have you: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	15	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	43					100.0	10	100.0	14	100.0	29
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	15	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	43					100.0	10	100.0	14	100.0	29
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest	62.5	10	90.0	9	100.0	18	84.1	37					80.0	8	92.9	13	86.2	25
	I was honest pretty much of the time	31.2	5	10.0	1	0.0	0	13.6	6					0.0	0	7.1	1	6.9	2
	I was honest some of the time	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					10.0	1	0.0	0	3.4	1
	I was honest once in a while	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1					10.0	1	0.0	0	3.4	1
	I was not honest at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0